

GLI®

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Mr. Matthew Parks, Managing Member PLP Casino Game Development, LLC 301 Douglas Road Oldsmar, Florida 34677

Scope of Evaluation: Mathematical Analysis of *Extra Bet Blackjack* (Gaming Laboratories International, LLC Proposal #LO-20150807-01 dated August 7, 2015)

REF: LO-394-PCD-15-01

Evaluating Locations:

Evaluating Location
GLI-1/GLI-2

Nevada Registration Number: 31668-01

Dear Mr. Parks,

As per PLP Casino Game Development, LLC's request, please find **Gaming Laboratories International, LLC's (GLI)** analysis of the table game side bet, *Extra Bet Blackjack* to be submitted to and reviewed by the Nevada Gaming Control Board for determination as to its suitability.

Game Description

Extra Bet Blackjack is a Blackjack side bet configured for use with one, two, six, or eight standard 52-card decks. To begin, players place a main Blackjack wager.

After the main wagers have been placed, each player receives one card dealt face-up. If the player's initial card is a ten valued card, the player may place the Extra Bet wager at this time. If the player makes the Extra Bet wager, they must additionally pay the casino an amount equal to 20% of the Extra Bet wager. Any Extra Bet wagers made are added to the main game wager and will be paid according to the final Blackjack hand outcome.

Worldwide Locations

World Headquarters Lakewood, New Jersey

U.S. Regional Offices Colorado Nevada

International Offices GLI Africa GLI Asia GLI Australia Pty Ltd GLI Austria GmbH GLI Europe BV GLI Italy GLI South America Mr. Parks *Extra Bet Blackjack* LO-394-PCD-15-01-394 September 24, 2014 GLI-1/GLI-2 Page 2 of 7

Once all eligible players have made their Extra Bet wagering decisions, the dealer receives one card face-up and each player receives an additional card. The main Blackjack game then continues following the procedures listed below:

- Blackjack pays 3 to 2;
- Double on any initial two-card hand;
- Double after split allowed;
- Re-split aces allowed;
- Hit after split aces allowed;
- Hands may be split three times for four hands;
- Dealer hits or stands on soft 17;
- Late surrender;
- Insurance.

If the Extra Bet wager has been added to the main Blackjack wager, the sum of the Blackjack and Extra Bet wagers is treated as the normal wager for all double downs, splits, and blackjacks.

Mathematical Analysis

Extra Bet Blackjack was analyzed via simulation. For each deck and hit/stand on soft 17 configurations, a Blackjack program following the base Blackjack rules was used to find the associated Blackjack strategy. This program then calculated the expected value and average wagers for all initially dealt player cards.

Next, the expected value of all ten valued cards was analyzed to find the overall Extra Bet return to player (RTP) and house edge (HE), after deducting the 20% fee paid to the casino. These results can be found in <u>Table 1</u> and <u>Table 2</u>.

Table 1. Extra Bet Blackjack Hit on Soft 17					
	1-Deck	2-Deck	6-Deck	8-Deck	
RTP	94.05%	94.08%	94.15%	94.16%	
HE	5.95%	5.92%	5.85%	5.84%	
Table 2. Extra Bet Blackjack Stand on Soft 17					
	1-Deck	2-Deck	6-Deck	8-Deck	
RTP	04.070/	0.4.200/	0.1.1.10/	04 4504	
1111	94.37%	94.39%	94.44%	94.45%	

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Additionally, *Extra Bet Blackjack* was tested to determine potential card-counting susceptibility. First, an effect of removal analysis was performed. To perform the analysis, one card of each of the available ranks was removed one at a time to determine the overall impact to the player's expected value. Then, a card counting method based on the effect of removal analysis was determined and incorporated into the aforementioned Blackjack program, assuming that the shoe would be reshuffled after 75% of the cards in the shoe were dealt. For each available blackjack configuration, the program simulated 100,000,000 games. If the Extra Bet wager could be made by the player, the program recorded the current count as well as the associated Extra Bet pays and game wagers placed during that round. Using these results, the overall RTP that a card counting player could observe for each possible count was calculated. For each available configuration, the results showed that either a RTP greater than 100% was never observed, or occurred with frequencies exceeding 1 in 375,000 games, resulting in a non-detectable impact to the overall RTP or HE.

Summary

Players playing Extra Bet Blackjack will observe the greatest return to player of 94.45% corresponding to a house edge of 5.55%, when playing with eight decks and the dealer stands on soft 17. The house will observe the best house edge of 5.95%, equating to a return to player of 94.05%, when configuring the game to use one deck and the dealer hits on soft 17.

Concerns Identified:

The following concerns were raised during the evaluation of the aforementioned game. The details are as follows:

• NONE

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Conclusion

Gaming Laboratories International, LLC attests that it has reviewed the mathematics of the game as submitted by PLP Casino Game Development, LLC and has performed an independent review of the game play to confirm that the submission documents are accurate.

Please refer to the attached Terms and Conditions which apply to the information being provided herein.

Should you have any questions or need any additional information, please feel free to contact our office.

Sincerely, GAMING LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, LLC

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Christine M. Gallo Vice President of Technical Compliance and Quality Assurance

Enclosure

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It is declared and affirmed under penalty of perjury that to the best of GLI's knowledge and belief the GLI certification process was conducted in accordance with Nevada Gaming Control Board's (NGCB) requirements and that the product being certified in this Report meets the requirements of the Nevada Gaming Control Act and all regulations, technical standards, control standards and procedures, policies, and industry notices implemented or issued by the NGCB.

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APPENDIX I

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Nevada Test Cases Evaluated and Test Results:

Test Cases Relating to Return Percentage:

Test Case	Version	Test Results
14.040.1	1.0	Pass ①

① Please note that the test case listed above is related to Gaming Devices and may factor into determination of suitability for Nevada.